| Post Impressionism -Keywords   |  |  |
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| Time Period  • c. 1886-1905  | <ul> <li>Varied with each individual artist and their style.</li> <li>Seurat nudes, habout scenes, large formal group portraits.</li> <li>Van Gogh and Cézanne portraiture, still-life, landscapes.</li> <li>Gauguin – religious, symbolic, domestic scenes.</li> </ul>  | Movements under umbrella of Post-Impressionism  Neo- Impressionism Divisionism Pointillism Cloisonnism Synthetism Expressionism Symbolism  |
| Where  • Mainly France but Postimpressionist artists were promoted by organised exhibitions in much of Europe and America, helping to spread these new artistic ideas and influence movements in Germany (the German Expressionists) and America(the Abstract Expressionists | <ul> <li>Rejection of sketchy, arbitrary nature of Impressionism</li> <li>No longer naturalistic depiction of light and colour</li> <li>Surface quality no longer as important</li> <li>Interest in scientific nature of colour</li> <li>These artists sought to express feelings and ideas through a radically new use of colour, brushstroke and content</li> <li>These emotions and feelings revealed a more personal or spiritual vision of the artist. (looking from within as a starting point for art)</li> <li>Experimentations with compositions and volume</li> <li>Emphasis on geometric shapes Distorting forms</li> <li>Applying unnatural colouring</li> <li>Revolution in perspective (Cézanne's paint application of broken planes of colour)</li> <li>Symbolic use of colour and line(Gauguin)</li> <li>Influence of Japanese prints</li> </ul> | Oil paint     Seurat's oil sketches were often painted on cigar box lids.     Cezanne often used watercolours for all his subjects.     Gauguin experimented with woodcut block printmaking. |
| <ul> <li>Neo-<br/>Impressionism/Poin<br/>tillism</li> <li>Symbolism</li> <li>Expression/feelings</li> <li>Colour theory</li> <li>Optical mixing</li> <li>Dots of pure colour</li> <li>Vivid<br/>colours/flat/bold</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Thickly applied paint</li> <li>Expressive brushstrokes</li> <li>Geomentric forms/sculptural</li> <li>Analyse nature</li> </ul>  | Rey Artists-Painting  Paul Gauguin (1848-1903)  Vincent van Gogh (1853-90)  Georges Seurat (1859-91)  Paul Signac (1863 –1935)  Toulouse-Lautrec (1864-1901)  Paul Cézanne (1839-1906)       |



contours

